



Cambridge International AS & A Level

GEOGRAPHY

9696/43

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

May/June 2025

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes



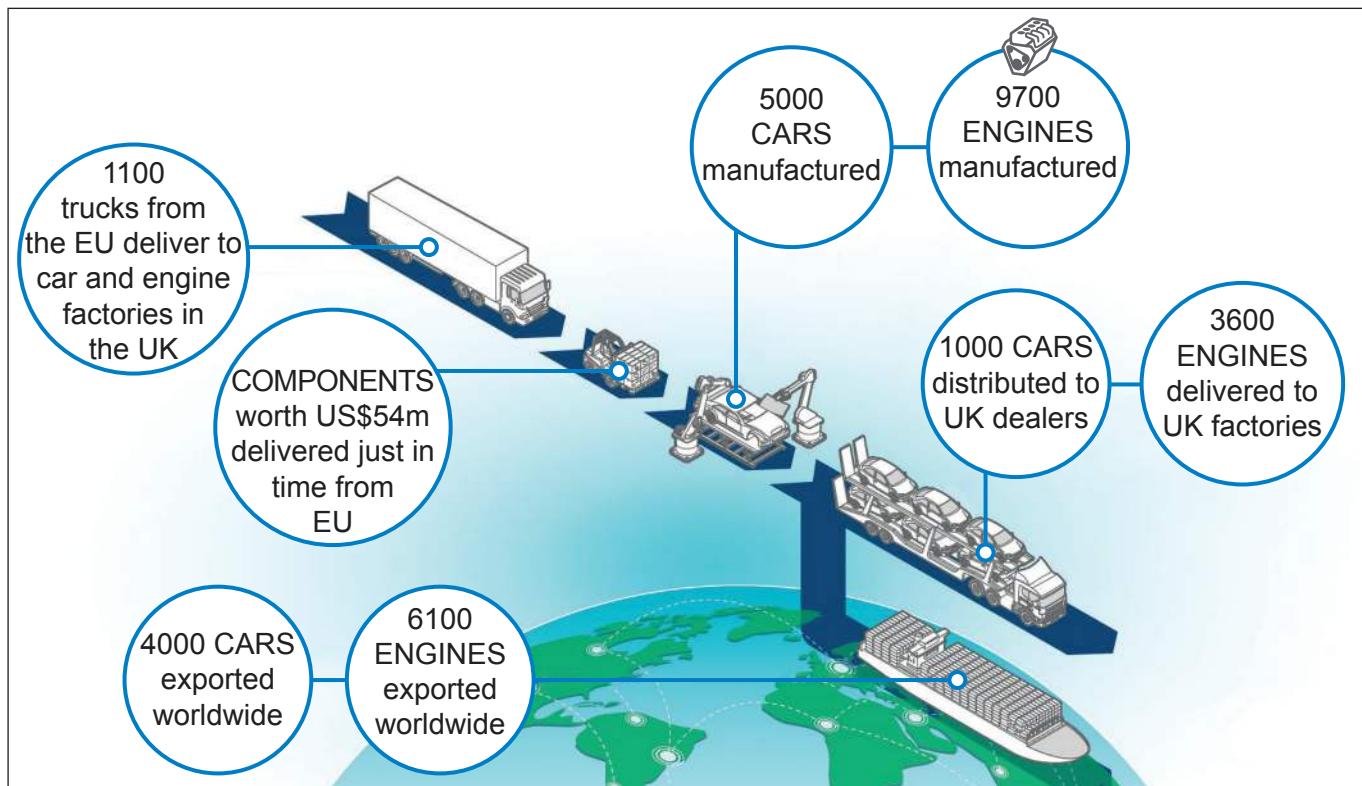
INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

This document has **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Functional linkages in the car and engine manufacturing industry in the UK, an HIC in Europe



The manufacturing system shown is known as just-in-time where parts are ordered and received as they are needed, with minimal storage of parts at the factory.

Numbers reflect an average day in 2019.

Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

Percentage of global electricity produced from renewable sources, 2008–2020 and estimated to 2026

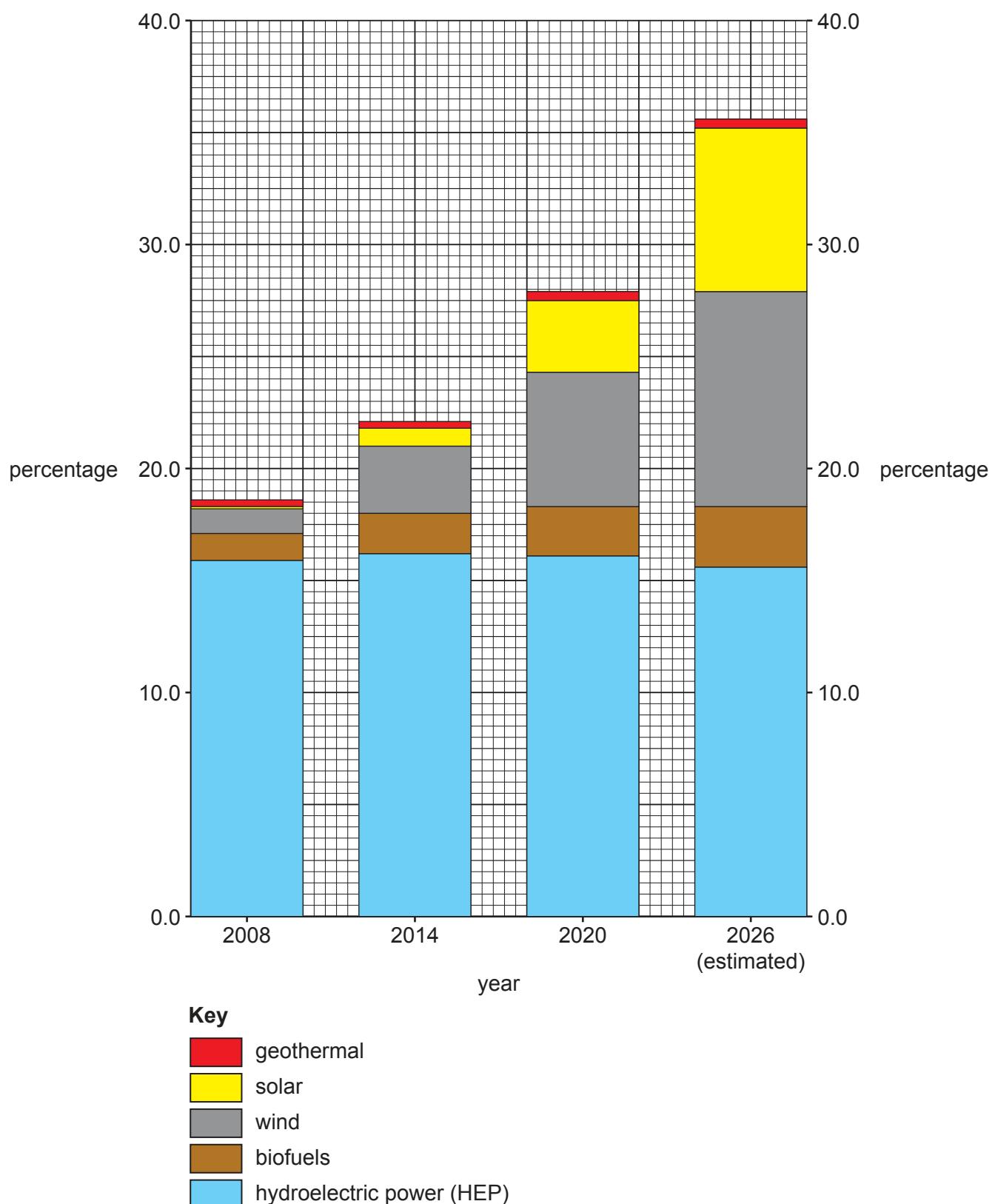


Fig. 7.1 for Question 7

Manufactured goods as a percentage of total exports, for LICs, MICs and HICs, 2001–2019

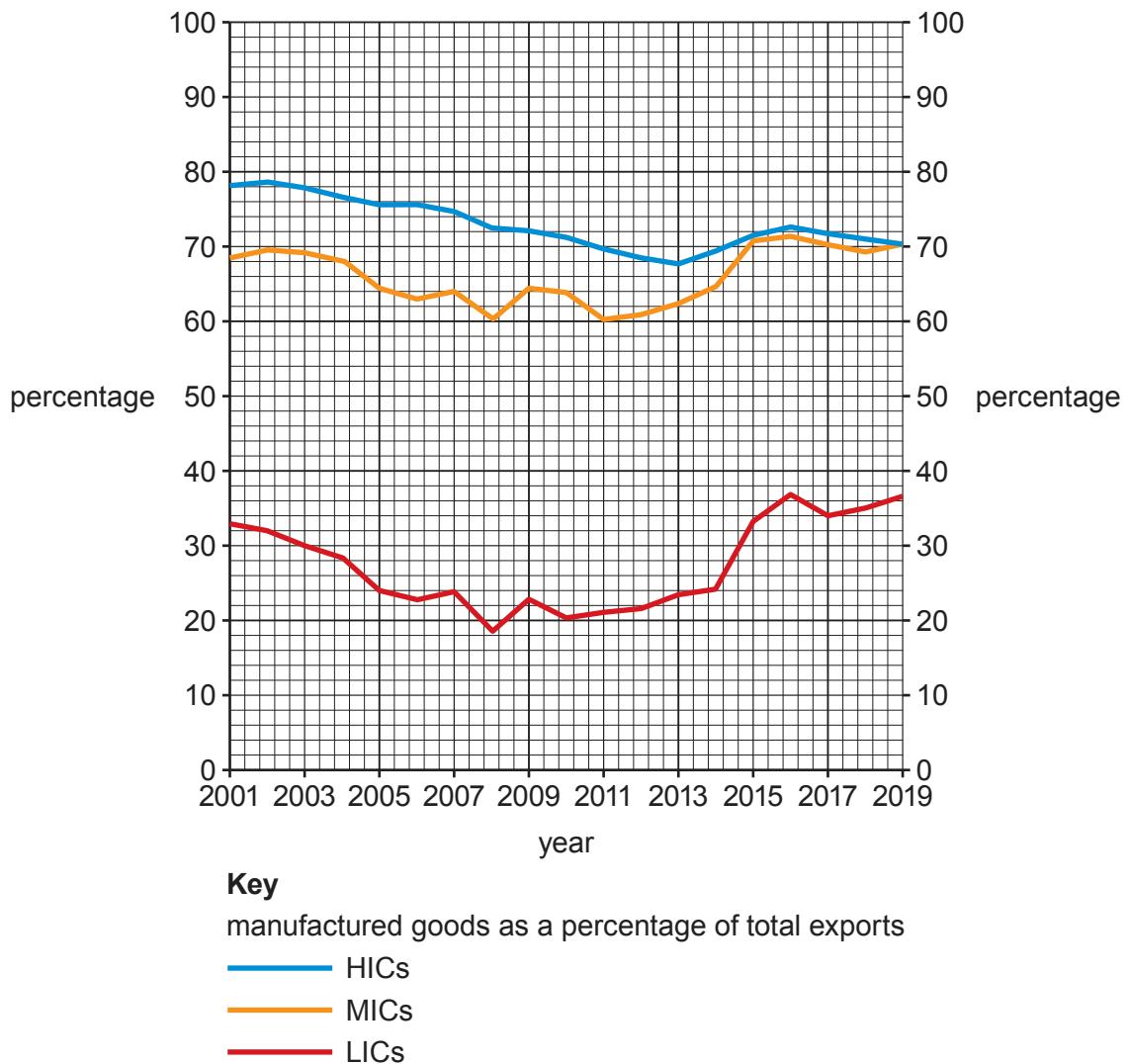
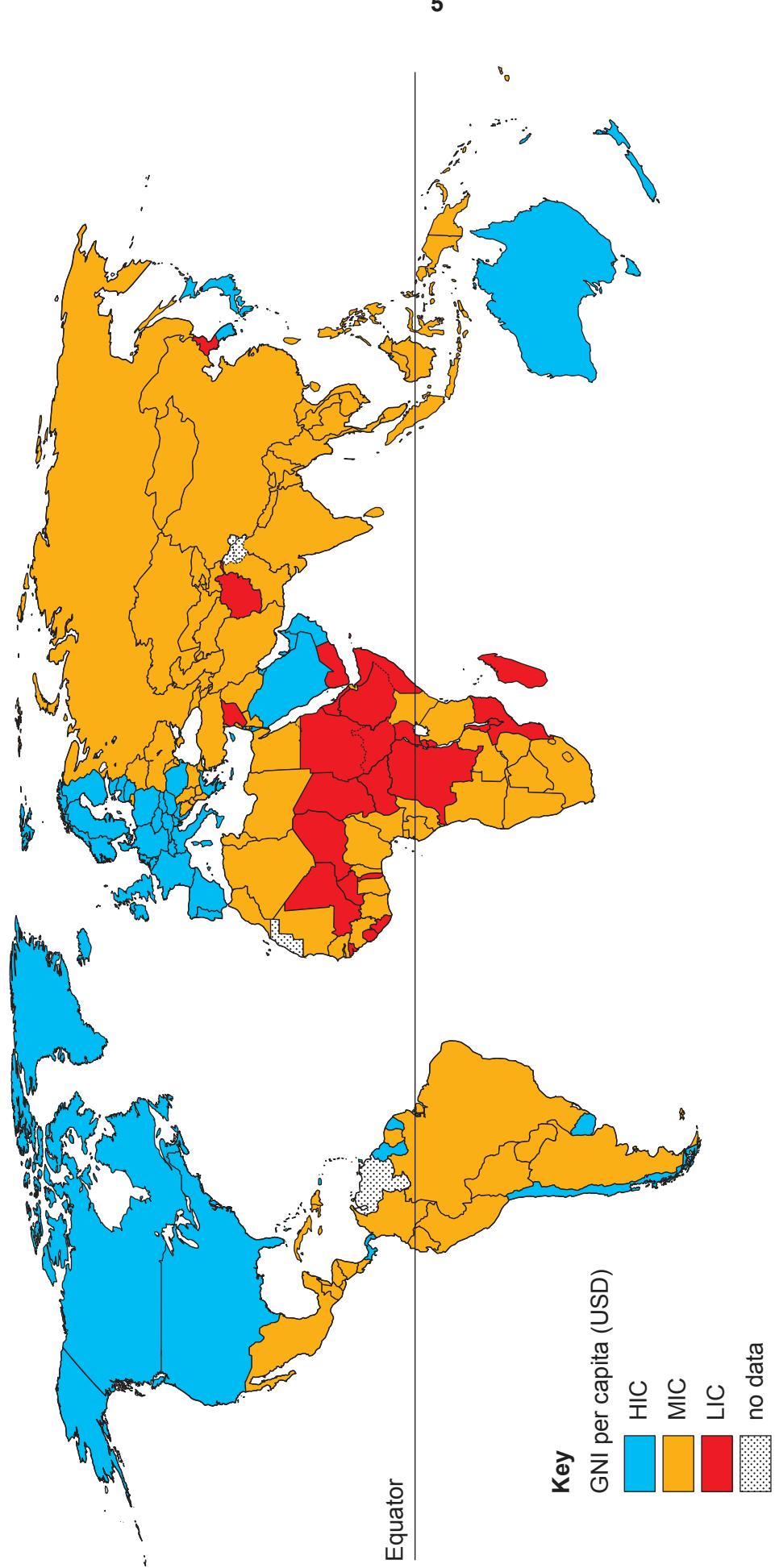


Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

Countries by income group, 2022



BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

The boundaries and names shown, the designations used and the presentation of material on any maps contained in this question paper/insert do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by Cambridge Assessment International Education concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area or any of its authorities, or of the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.